

# P P SAVANI UNIVERSITY

Third Semester of B. Tech. Examination  
Nov-Dec 2021

SECE2011 Database Management System

Time: 09:00 a.m. To 11:30 a.m.

10.12.2021, Friday

Maximum Marks: 60

## Instructions:

1. The question paper comprises of two sections.
2. Section I and II must be attempted in separate answer sheets.
3. Make suitable assumptions and draw neat figures wherever required.
4. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

### SECTION - I

- Q - 1 Answer the following (Any Five) [05]
- (i) Write the difference in between Drop & Truncate command.
  - (ii) Define Aggregate Function.
  - (iii) Define Super Key.
  - (iv) Every candidate is primary key. TRUE/FALSE
  - (v) Give an example of "like" keyword.
  - (vi) Enlist DCL commands.
  - (vii) Define Degree of Entity.
- Q - 2 (a) Enlist and explain Transaction Control commands with suitable example. [05]
- Q - 2 (b) Explain the three level architecture of DBMS and its advantages. [05]

OR

- Q - 2 (a) Why outer join is the extension of natural join? Enlist different outer joins and discuss any one outer join with an example. [05]
- Q - 2 (b) Write short note on query processing with neat diagram. [05]
- Q - 3 (a) Explain primary key, foreign key, unique, not null and check constraints with example. [05]
- Q - 3 (b) Demonstrate the concepts of single row sub query and multiple row sub query with example. [05]

OR

- Q - 3 (a) Briefly explain projection, selection, set difference and division operator in relational algebra with proper example. [05]
- Q - 3 (b) Write SQL query for the following using above relation. [05]
- Student(s\_sn, s\_name, s\_address, s\_major)  
Course(c\_code, c\_title)  
Registered(s\_sn, c\_code)
- a) List the codes of courses in which at least one student is registered. - 1 mark
  - b) List the titles of registered courses. - 2 marks
  - c) List the codes of courses for which no student is registered. - 2 marks
- Q - 4 Attempt any one. [05]
- (i) Write short note on Materialization and Pipelining.
  - (ii) Differentiate between R-DBMS and traditional file system.

### SECTION - II

- Q - 1 MCQ/Short Question/Fill in the Blanks (Any Five) [05]
- (i) Define Prime Attribute.
  - (ii) In ER Diagram how multivalued attribute and Derived attribute can draw?
  - (iii) What kind of entity set is called Weak Entity Set?

- (iv) Candidate keys for FD:  $A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow A, C \rightarrow E$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (v) Define Discriminator.
- (vi) In serializability test, if precedence graph is acyclic, the serializability order can be obtained by \_\_\_\_\_ of the Graph.  
 a) Topological Sort                      b) Heap Sort  
 c) Insertion Sort                        d) Bubble Sort
- (vii) What is blind write in transaction?
- Q - 2 (a) Construct E-R diagram for Library Management system. Use specialization and generalization in your diagram. [05]
- Q - 2 (b) What are different Extended E-R features? Discuss any one with proper example. [05]
- OR**
- Q - 2 (a) What is trigger? Explain its type with syntax. [05]
- Q - 2 (b) Is relationship contain attributes in ER Diagram? Discuss reduction to E-R database schema with all cardinality and participation cases. [05]
- Q - 3 (a) Explain Conflict serializability and view serializability. [05]
- Q - 3 (b) Write a short note on Normalization. Explain 3NF & BCNF with example. [05]
- OR**
- Q - 3 (a) Discuss disjoint and overlapping constraints with example. [05]
- Q - 3 (b) Discuss the concept of Cursor and its type in PLSQL. [05]
- Q - 4 Attempt any one. [05]
- (i) Explain two-phase locking protocol.
- (ii) Find the 3NF decomposition of following FDs.  
 $A \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow C, D \rightarrow E, D \rightarrow F$

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